

## INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To,  
The Members of  
Ashoka Highway Research Centre Private Limited  
Nashik

### **Report on the standalone Financial Statements**

#### **Opinion**

We have audited the accompanying Ind AS financial statements of Ashoka Highway Research Centre Private Limited ("*the Company*") which comprises the Balance Sheet as at March 31, 2022, the Statement of Profit and Loss, Statement of Changes in Equity and Statement of Cash Flows for the year then ended March 31, 2022, and notes to the financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies and other explanatory information.

In our opinion and to the best of our information and according to the explanations given to us, the aforesaid Ind AS financial statements give the information required by the Act in the manner required and give a true and fair view in conformity with the accounting principles generally accepted in India, of the state of affairs of the Company as at March 31, 2022, and Profit/Loss, Changes in Equity and its Cash Flows for the year ended on that date.

#### **Basis for Opinion**

We conducted our audit of Ind AS financial statements in accordance with the Standards on Auditing (SAs) specified under section 143(10) of the Companies Act, 2013. Our responsibilities under those Standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are independent of the Company in accordance with the Code of Ethics issued by the Institute of Chartered Accountants of India together with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements under the provisions of the Companies Act, 2013 and the Rules thereunder, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements and the Code of Ethics. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

#### **Responsibility of Management for the Standalone Financial Statements**

The Company's Board of Directors is responsible for the matters stated in section 134(5) of the Companies Act, 2013 ("the Act") with respect to the preparation of these Ind AS financial statements that give a true and fair view of the financial position, financial performance, Changes in Equity and Cash flows of the Company in accordance with the accounting principles generally accepted in India, including the Indian Accounting Standards (Ind AS) specified under section 133 of the Act. This responsibility also includes maintenance of adequate accounting records in accordance with the provisions of the Act for safeguarding of the assets of the Company and for preventing and detecting

frauds and other irregularities; selection and application of appropriate implementation and maintenance of accounting policies; making judgments and estimates that are reasonable and prudent; and design, implementation and maintenance of adequate internal financial controls, that were operating effectively for ensuring the accuracy and completeness of the accounting records, relevant to the preparation and presentation of the financial statement that give a true and fair view and are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. In preparing the Ind AS financial statements, management is responsible for assessing the Company's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless management either intends to liquidate the Company or to cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so. Those Board of Directors are also responsible for overseeing the company's financial reporting process.

### **Auditor's Responsibility for the Audit of the Financial Statements**

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with SAs will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with SAs, we exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances. Under section 143(3)(i) of the Companies Act, 2013, we are also responsible for expressing our opinion on whether the company has adequate internal financial controls system in place and the operating effectiveness of such controls.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by management.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of management's use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Company's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Company to cease to continue as a going concern.

- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.

We communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit. We also provide those charged with governance with a statement that we have complied with relevant ethical requirements regarding independence, and to communicate with them all relationships and other matters that may reasonably be thought to bear on our independence, and where applicable, related safeguards.

### **Report on Other Legal and Regulatory Requirements**

1. As required by the Companies (Auditor's Report) Order, 2016 ("the Order"), issued by the Central Government of India in terms of sub-section (11) of section 143 of the Companies Act, 2013, we give in the "**Annexure 'A'**" a statement on the matters specified in paragraphs 3 and 4 of the Order, to the extent applicable.
2. (A) As required by Section 143(3) of the Act, we report that:
  - a. We have sought and obtained all the information and explanations which to the best of our knowledge and belief were necessary for the purposes of our audit.
  - b. In our opinion, proper books of account as required by law have been kept by the Company so far as it appears from our examination of those books.
  - c. The Balance Sheet, the Statement of Profit and Loss, and the Cash Flow Statement dealt with by this Report are in agreement with the books of account.
  - d. In our opinion, the aforesaid standalone financial statements comply with the Accounting Standards specified under Section 133 of the Act, read with Rule 7 of the Companies (Accounts) Rules, 2014.
  - e. On the basis of the written representations received from the directors as on 31st March, 2022 taken on record by the Board of Directors, none of the directors is disqualified as on 31st March, 2022 from being appointed as a director in terms of Section 164 (2) of the Act.
  - f. With respect to the adequacy of the internal financial controls over financial reporting of the Company and the operating effectiveness of such controls, refer to our separate report in the "**Annexure 'B'**" and
- (B) With respect to the other matters to be included in the Auditor's Report in accordance with Rule 11 of the Companies (Audit and Auditor's) Rules, 2014, in our opinion and to the best of our information and according to the explanations given to us:
  - a. The Company does not have any pending litigations filed against the company which would impact its financial position in its Ind AS Financial Statements.
  - b. The Company did not have any long term contracts including derivative contracts for which there were any material foreseeable losses.
  - c. The Company was not required to deposit or pay any dues in respect of the Investor Education and Protection Fund during the year.

d. (i)The management has represented that, to the best of its knowledge and belief, no funds have been advanced or loaned or invested (either from borrowed funds or share premium or any other sources or kind of funds) by the Company to or in any other persons or entities, including foreign entities (“Intermediaries”),with the understanding, whether recorded in writing or otherwise, that the Intermediary shall:

- directly or indirectly lend or invest in other persons or entities identified in any manner whatsoever (“Ultimate Beneficiaries”) by or on behalf of the Company or
- provide any guarantee, security or the like to or on behalf of the Ultimate Beneficiaries.

(ii)The management has represented, that, to the best of its knowledge and belief, no funds have been received by the Company from any persons or entities, including foreign entities (“Funding Parties”), with the understanding, whether recorded in writing or otherwise, that the Company shall:

- directly or indirectly, lend or invest in other persons or entities identified in any manner whatsoever (“Ultimate Beneficiaries”) by or on behalf of the Funding Party or
- provide any guarantee, security or the like from or on behalf of the Ultimate Beneficiaries; and

(iii)Based on such audit procedures as considered reasonable and appropriate in the circumstances, nothing has come to our notice that has caused us to believe that the representations under sub clause (d) (i) and (d) (ii) contain any material misstatement.

e. As per Section 123 of the Act,Company has not declared or paid dividend during the year.

(C) With respect to the matter to be included in the Auditor’s Report under Section 197(16) of the Act:

According to the provisions of Section 197 of the Act, No remuneration paid by the Company to its directors during the current year.

UDIN : 22103080AJHNMM4770  
Place : Nashik  
Date :13/05/2022

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**For Sanjay V. Goyal & Co.**  
*Chartered Accountants*  
Firm Registration No. 124832W

Sd/-

**CA SANJAY V. GOYAL**  
*(Partner)* M. No. 103080

**Annexure- A to the Auditors' Report**

**The Annexure referred to in Independents Auditors Report to the members of Ashoka Highway Research Centre Private Limited on the financial statements of the company for the year ended 31<sup>st</sup> March, 2022.**

i.		The Company is not having any Property plant and equipments, hence not applicable.
ii.	(a)	There are no inventory hence not applicable.
	(b)	The Company does not have any sanctioned working capital limit in excess of Rs 5 crores in aggregate, from banks or financial institutions on the basis of security of current assets.
iii.		The company has not made any investments in, provided any guarantee or security or granted any loans or advances in the nature of loans, secured or unsecured to companies, firms, Limited Liability Partnerships or any other parties hence not applicable.
iv.		The company has complied with the provisions of section 185 and 186 of the Companies Act, 2013 in respect of loans, investments, guarantees, and security.
v.		The company has not accepted deposits, hence the directives issued by the Reserve Bank of India and the provisions of sections 73 to 76 or any other relevant provisions of the Companies Act, 2013 and the rules framed there under are not applicable.
vi.		The provisions for maintenance of cost records under sub-section (1) of Section 148 of the Act, are not applicable to the company, hence not applicable.
vii.	(a)	According to the records of the company, undisputed statutory dues including Provident Fund, Investor Education and Protection Fund, Employees' State Insurance, Income-tax, GST, Wealth Tax, Custom Duty, Excise Duty, cess to the extent applicable and any other statutory dues have generally been regularly deposited with the appropriate authorities. According to the information and explanations given to us there were no outstanding statutory dues as on 31 <sup>st</sup> of March, 2022 for a period of more than six months from the date they became payable.
	(b)	According to the information and explanations given to us, there are no amounts payables in respect of income tax, wealth tax, service tax, sales tax, GST, customs duty and excise duty which have not been deposited on account of any disputes.
viii.		The Company does not have any transaction which is not recorded in the books of accounts but has been surrendered or disclosed as income during the year in the tax assessments under the Income Tax act, 1961.
ix.		Based on our audit procedures and as per the information and explanations given to us, we are of opinion that the company has not defaulted in repayment of any dues to financial institutions or bank.
x.		According to the information and explanation given to us and the records of the company examined by us, the company has not raised money by way of initial public offer or further public offer (including debt instruments), hence not applicable.

xi.	(a)	According to the information and explanation given to us and the records of the company examined by us, the company has not made any preferential allotment or private placement of shares or fully or partly convertible debentures during the year, hence not applicable.
	(b)	We have neither come across any instance of fraud on or by the Company noticed or reported during the course of our audit nor have we been informed of any such instance by the Management.
xii.		Since the company is not a Nidhi company, hence this clause is not applicable.
xiii.		According to the information and explanation given to us and the records of the company examined by us, all transactions with related parties are in compliance with provision of sections 177 and 188 of Companies Act, 2013 as applicable and details have been disclosed in the Financial Statements as required.
xiv.		Company does not have an internal audit system. hence not applicable.
xv.		According to the information and explanation given to us and the records of the company examined by us, the company has not entered into non-cash transactions with directors or persons connected with him. Accordingly, provisions of section 192 of the Companies Act, 2013 are not applicable.
xvi.		The company is not required to be registered under section 45-IA of the Reserve Bank of India Act, 1934.
xvii.		The Company has incurred cash losses in the Current Financial Year and in the immediately preceding Financial year also.
xviii.		There is no resignation of statutory auditor during the year.
xix.		According to the information and explanation given to us and the records of the company examined by us and on the basis of the financial ratios, ageing and expected dates of realization of financial assets and payment of financial liabilities, other information accompanying the financial statements, we are of the opinion that the companies' working capital is negative resulting in insufficiency of Current Assets to meet the Current Obligation. Hence, material uncertainty exists as on the date of the audit report Hence, the company is incapable of meeting its liabilities existing at the date of balance sheet as and when they fall due within a period of one year from the balance sheet date. There is a continuing support from the holding Company and the company will be able to discharge all its obligations in foreseeable future and therefore going concern assumption is appropriate for preparation of financial statements.
xx.		The Company does not fulfill the conditions prescribed for the applicability of the CSR provisions under sub section (1) to section 135 of the Companies Act, 2013. Hence, reporting under clause (xx) (a) and (b) of the Order is not applicable.
xxi.		The company is not a holding company, hence the clause of qualification or adverse remarks of the Order is not applicable.

**For Saniav V. Goyal & Co.**  
Chartered Accountants  
Firm Registration No. 124832W

UDIN : 22103080AJHNMM4770  
Place : Nashik  
Date : 13/05/2022

Sd/-  
**CA SANIAY V. GOYAL**  
(Partner) M. No. 103080

## **Annexure - B to the Auditor's Report**

Report on the Internal Financial Controls under Clause (i) of Sub-section 3 of Section 143 of the Companies Act, 2013 ('the Act')

We have audited the internal financial controls over financial reporting of Ashoka Highway Research Centre Private Limited ("the Company"), as of 31 March 2022 in conjunction with our audit of the financial statements of the Company for the year ended on that date.

### **Management's Responsibility for the Internal Financial Control**

The Companies management is responsible for establishing and maintaining Internal Financial Controls based on the internal control over financial reporting criteria established by the Company considering the essential components of internal control stated in the Guidance Note on Audit of Internal Financial Controls over Financial Reporting issued by the Institute of Chartered Accountants of India ('ICAI'). These responsibilities include the design, implementation and maintenance of adequate internal financial controls that were operating effectively for ensuring the orderly and efficient conduct of its business, including adherence to company's policies, the safeguarding of its assets, the prevention and detection of frauds and errors, the accuracy and completeness of the accounting records, and the timely preparation of reliable financial information, as required under the Companies Act, 2013.

### **Auditor's Responsibility**

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on the Company's Internal Financial Controls over financial reporting based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with the Guidance Note on Audit of Internal Financial Control over Financial Reporting ( the 'Guidance Note') and the Standards on Auditing, issued by ICAI and deemed to be prescribed under section 143(10) of the Companies Act, 2013, to the extent applicable to an audit of internal financial controls, both applicable to an audit of Internal Financial Controls and, both issued by the Institute of Chartered Accountants of India. Those Standards and the Guidance Note require that we comply with ethical requirements and plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether adequate internal financial controls over financial reporting was established and maintained and if such controls operated effectively in all material respects.

Our audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the adequacy of the Internal Financial Controls system over financial reporting and their operating effectiveness. Our audit of internal financial controls over financial reporting included obtaining an understanding of internal financial controls over financial reporting, assessing the risk that a material weakness exists, and testing and evaluating the design and operating effectiveness of internal control based on the assessed risk. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on the Company's Internal Financial Controls System over financial reporting.

### **Meaning of Internal Financial Controls over Financial Reporting**

A company's internal financial control over financial reporting is a process designed to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles. A company's internal financial control over financial reporting includes those policies and procedures that (1) pertain to the maintenance of records that, in reasonable detail, accurately and fairly reflect the transactions and dispositions of the assets of the company; (2) provide reasonable assurance that transactions are recorded as necessary to permit preparation of financial statements in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles, and that receipts and expenditures of the company are being made only in accordance with authorizations of management and directors of the company; and (3) provide reasonable assurance regarding prevention or timely detection of unauthorized acquisition, use, or disposition of the company's assets that could have a material effect on the financial statements.

### **Inherent Limitations of Internal Financial Controls Over Financial Reporting**

Because of the inherent limitations of internal financial controls over financial reporting, including the possibility of collusion or improper management override of controls, material misstatements due to error or fraud may occur and not be detected. Also, projections of any evaluation of the internal financial controls over financial reporting to future periods are subject to the risk that the internal financial control over financial reporting may become inadequate because of changes in conditions, or that the degree of compliance with the policies or procedures may deteriorate.

### **Opinion**

In our opinion, the Company has, in all material respects, an adequate internal financial controls system over financial reporting and such internal financial controls over financial reporting were operating effectively as at 31<sup>st</sup> March 2022, based on the internal control over financial reporting criteria established by the Company considering the essential components of internal control stated in the Guidance Note on Audit of Internal Financial Controls Over Financial Reporting issued by the Institute of Chartered Accountants of India.

UDIN : 22103080AJHNMM4770  
Place : Nashik  
Date : 13/05/2022

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**For Sanjay V. Goyal & Co.**  
*Chartered Accountants*  
Firm Registration No. 124832W

Sd/-

**CA SANJAY V. GOYAL**  
*(Partner)* M. No. 103080



Particulars	Note No.	For year ended 31-Mar-22	For year ended 31-Mar-21
<b>I INCOME</b>			
Revenue from Operations	8	0.96	0.60
Other Income	9	-	0.10
<b>Total Income</b>		<b>0.96</b>	<b>0.70</b>
<b>II EXPENSES:</b>			
Finance Expenses	10	1.17	1.18
Other Expenses	11	0.59	0.65
<b>Total Expenses</b>		<b>1.76</b>	<b>1.83</b>
<b>III Profit before Tax (I - II)</b>		<b>(0.80)</b>	<b>(1.13)</b>
<b>IV Tax Expense:</b>			
Current Tax		-	-
Mat Credit Entitlement		-	-
Tax For Earlier Years		-	-
Deferred Tax		-	-
		<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>V Profit for the year (III - IV)</b>		<b>(0.80)</b>	<b>(1.13)</b>
<b>VI Earnings per Equity Shares of Nominal Value ` 10 each:</b>			
Basic (`)		<b>(8.03)</b>	<b>(11.35)</b>
Diluted (`)		<b>(8.03)</b>	<b>(11.35)</b>
Significant Accounting Policies	1		

As per our report of even date attached

**For SANJAY V. GOYAL & Co.**

Chartered Accountants

Firm Registration No. 124832W

**For & on behalf of the Board of Directors**

Sd/-

Sd/-

Sd/-

**CA SANJAY V. GOYAL**

Membership No.: 103080

UDIN:

Place: Nashik

Date: May 13,2022

**Aditya S Parakh**

Director

DIN - 06368409

**Sanjay P. Londhe**

Director

DIN - 00112604

Place: Nashik

Date: May 13,2022

## ASHOKA HIGHWAY RESEARCH CENTRE PRIVATE LIMITED.

CIN: U73100MH2015PTC264039

## CASH FLOW STATEMENT FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2022



(` In Lakhs)

Particulars	For year ended 31-Mar-2022	For year ended 31-Mar-2021
<b>A CASH FLOW FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES :</b>		
Net Profit Before Extraordinary Items and Taxation	(0.80)	(1.13)
<b>Non-cash adjustment to reconcile profit before tax to net cash flows</b>		
Depreciation & Amortisation	-	-
Interest, Commitment & Finance Charges	1.17	1.18
<b>Operating Profit Before Changes in Working Capital</b>	<b>0.36</b>	<b>0.04</b>
<b>Adjustments for changes in Operating Assets &amp; Liabilities:</b>		
Decrease/(Increase) in other Non-Current assets	(0.09)	(0.04)
Increase / (Decrease) in Trade Payables	-	-
Increase / (Decrease) in borrowings	(0.00)	1.08
Increase / (Decrease) in Other Current Liabilities -Current	0.01	(0.12)
<b>Cash Generated from Operations</b>	<b>0.28</b>	<b>0.97</b>
Income Tax Paid	-	-
<b>NET CASH FLOW FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES</b>	<b>0.28</b>	<b>0.97</b>
<b>B CASH FLOW FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES :</b>		
Purchase of Fixed Assets	-	-
Sale proceeds of Fixed Assets	-	-
<b>NET CASH CASH FLOW FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>C CASH FLOW FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES</b>		
Proceeds from issue of shares including premium (net of share issue expenses)	-	-
Interest, commitment & Finance Charges Paid	(1.17)	(1.18)
<b>NET CASH FLOW FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES</b>	<b>(1.17)</b>	<b>(1.18)</b>
<b>Net Increase In Cash &amp; Cash Equivalents</b>	<b>(0.89)</b>	<b>(0.21)</b>
<b>Cash and Cash Equivalents at the beginning of the year</b>	<b>1.30</b>	<b>1.51</b>
<b>Cash and Cash Equivalents at the end of the year</b>	<b>0.41</b>	<b>1.30</b>
<b>COMPONENTS OF CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS</b>		
Balances with Banks		
On current accounts	0.26	1.11
On deposit accounts	-	-
Cash on hand	0.15	0.19
	<b>0.41</b>	<b>1.30</b>
	-	-
<b>Cash and cash equivalents for statement of cash flows</b>	<b>0.41</b>	<b>1.30</b>

**Note:**

- Cash and Cash Equivalents comprises of balances with bank in current accounts, cash on hand and Bank Deposits with maturity less than 3 months.
- The above Cash Flow Statement has been prepared under the "Indirect Method" as set out in the Indian Accounting Standard (Ind AS 7) on Cash Flow Statement.

As per our report of even date attached

For **SANJAY V. GOYAL & Co.**

Chartered Accountants

Firm Registration No. 124832W

For &amp; on behalf of the Board of Director

Sd/-

**CA SANJAY V. GOYAL**

Partner

Membership No.: 103080

UDIN:

Place: Nashik

Date: May 13,2022

Sd/-

**Aditya S Parakh**

Director

DIN - 06368409

Sd/-

**Sanjay P. Londhe**

Director

DIN - 00112604

Place: Nashik

Date: May 13,2022

Statement of Changes in Equity of as at March 31,2022

**A Equity Share Capital**

(` In Lakhs)

Equity Share	As at March 31, 2022		As at March 31, 2021	
	Number of Shares	Rs. in lakhs	Number of Shares	Rs. in Lakhs
Balance at the beginning of the year	10,000.00	1.00	10,000.00	1.00
Changes in equity share capital during the year	-	-	-	-
issued during the reporting year	-	-	-	-
<b>Balance at the close of the year.</b>	<b>10,000.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>10,000.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>

Equity shares of ₹ 10 each issued. subscribed and fully paid	No.	₹ In Lakh
At March 31, 2021	10,000.00	1.00
At March 31, 2022	10,000.00	1.00

**B Other Equity**

(` In Lakhs)

Particulars	Reserves & Surplus	Total
	Retained earnings	
<b>Balance as at April 1, 2020</b>	<b>(10.92)</b>	<b>(10.92)</b>
Profit/(loss) for the year	(1.13)	(1.13)
Other comprehensive income for the year	-	-
<b>Total comprehensive income for the year</b>	<b>(1.13)</b>	<b>(1.13)</b>
<b>Balance as at March 31, 2021</b>	<b>(12.05)</b>	<b>(12.05)</b>
Profit/(loss) for the year after income tax	(0.80)	(0.80)
Other comprehensive income for the year	-	-
<b>Total comprehensive income for the year</b>	<b>(0.80)</b>	<b>(0.80)</b>
<b>Balance as at March 31, 2022</b>	<b>(12.86)</b>	<b>(12.86)</b>

Significant accounting policies (Note 1)

The accompanying summary of significant accounting policies and other explanatory information are an integral part of the financial statements.

**As per our report of even date attached**

**For SANJAY V. GOYAL & Co.**

Chartered Accountants

Firm Registration No. 124832W

**For & on behalf of the Board of Directors**

Sd/-

Sd/-

Sd/-

**CA SANJAY V. GOYAL**

Partner

Membership No.: 103080

UDIN:

Place: Nashik

Date: May 13,2022

**Aditya S Parakh**

Director

DIN - 06368409

**Sanjay P. Londhe**

Director

DIN - 00112604

Place: Nashik

Date: May 13,2022

## ASHOKA HIGHWAY RESEARCH CENTRE PVT.LTD.

### Notes to the Financial Statements for the year ended 31st March 2022.

#### General Information :

Ashoka Highway Research Centre Pvt Ltd Entity incorporated May 05, 2015, under the provisions of the Companies Act, 2013, To carry out business of scientific & technical advising, consulting and testing on all the matters related to Roads & Highways in the field of planning, construction and maintenance, new technology, various materials, economic solutions, quality assurance, quality audits, third party assessment, training facility to Engineers & supervisors, analysis of existing structures, solutions to various defects in construction, providing literature & testing facility of all the Civil Engineering materials with well equipped laboratory & Library.

#### Note -01 - Significant Accounting Policies:

##### 1.01 Compliance with Ind AS :

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Indian Accounting Standards (Ind AS) notified under the Companies (Indian Accounting Standards) Rules, 2015 (as amended from time to time) and presentation requirements of Division II of Schedule III to the Companies Act, 2013, (Ind AS compliant Schedule III). During the year the Company has adopted amendments to the said Schedule III. The application of these amendments does not impact recognition and measurement in financial statements. However, it has resulted in additional disclosure which are given under various notes.

These financial statements include Balance sheet, Statement of Profit and Loss, Statement of Changes in Equity and Statement of Cash flows and notes, comprising a summary of significant accounting policies and other explanatory information and comparative information in respect of the preceding period.

##### 1.02 Basis of Accounting :

The Company maintains its accounts on accrual basis following the historical cost convention except certain financial instruments that are measured at fair values in accordance with Ind AS.

Fair value measurements are categorized into Level 1, 2 or 3 based on the degree to which the inputs to the fair value measurements are observable and the significance of the inputs to the fair value measurement in its entirety, which are described as follows:

- ▶ Level 1 - inputs are quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities that entity can access at measurement date
- ▶ Level 2 - inputs are inputs, other than quoted prices included in Level 1, that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly or indirectly; and
- ▶ Level 3 - inputs are unobservable inputs for the asset or liability

##### 1.03 Presentation of financial statements :

###### TOTAL EQUITY

The financial statements (except Statement of Cash-flow) are prepared and presented in the format prescribed in Division II – IND AS Schedule III ("Schedule III") to the Companies Act,

The Statement of Cash Flow has been prepared and presented as per the requirements of Ind AS 7 "Statement of Cash flows".

places

##### 1.04 Current Versus Non-Current Classification :

The assets and liabilities in the balance sheet are presented based on current/non-current classification.

###### An asset is current when it is:

- ▶ Expected to be realised or intended to be sold or consumed in normal operating cycle, or
- ▶ Held primarily for the purpose of trading, or
- ▶ Expected to be realised within twelve months after the reporting period, or
- ▶ Cash or cash equivalent unless restricted from being exchanged or used to settle a liability for at least twelve months after the reporting period.

All other assets are classified as non-current.

###### A liability is current when it is:

- ▶ Expected to be settled in normal operating cycle, or
- ▶ Held primarily for the purpose of trading, or
- ▶ Due to be settled within twelve months after the reporting period, or
- ▶ There is no unconditional right to defer the settlement of the liability for at least twelve months after the reporting period.

All other liabilities are treated as non-current.

Deferred tax assets and liabilities are classified as non-current assets and liabilities respectively.

##### 1.05 Financial instruments :

###### Initial Recognition

Financial instruments i.e. Financial Assets and Financial Liabilities are recognised when the Company becomes a party to the contractual provisions of the instruments. Financial instruments are initially measured at fair value. Transaction costs that are directly attributable to the acquisition or issue of financial instruments (other than financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss) are added to or deducted from the fair value of the financial instruments, as appropriate, on initial recognition. Transaction costs directly attributable to the acquisition of financial instruments assets or financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss are recognised in profit or loss.

##### 1.06 Cash and cash equivalents :

Cash and cash equivalent in the balance sheet comprise cash at banks and on hand and short-term deposits with an original maturity of three months or less, which are subject to an insignificant risk of changes in value.

For the purpose of the statement of cash flows, cash and cash equivalents consist of cash and short-term deposits, as defined above, net of outstanding bank overdrafts as they are considered an integral part of the Company's cash management.

##### 1.07 Net Worth

During the current year the companies' working capital is negative resulting in insufficiency of Current Assets to meet the Current Obligation. Accordingly, liquidity risk is perceived. The Current Liabilities of the Company exceeds current Assets by ₹ 11.86 Lakh as at March 31, 2022. These conditions indicate the existence of an uncertainty as to timing and realization of cash flow of the company. However with support of Holding Company from time to time the Management is confident to overcome the same in near future. The Company has accumulated losses of Rs. 1.13 Lacs and its net worth has been fully eroded, the Company has incurred a net loss during the current and previous year of Rs. 0.80 Lacs & Rs.1.13 Lacs.

( ₹ In Lakhs)		
Particulars	As at 31-Mar-22	As at 31-Mar-21
<b>2 Other Non Current Asset</b>		
<b>(A) Others :</b>		
Income Tax Assets (net)	0.14	0.05
Duties & Taxes Recoverable	-	-
<b>Total :::::</b>	<b>0.14</b>	<b>0.05</b>

Particulars	As at 31-Mar-22	As at 31-Mar-21
<b>3 Cash and cash equivalents</b>		
<b>(A) Cash &amp; Cash Equivalents</b>		
(I) Cash on hand	0.15	0.19
(II) Balances with Banks		
On Current account ***	0.26	1.11
Deposits with Original maturity less than 3 months	-	-
<b>Sub Total :::::</b>	<b>0.41</b>	<b>1.30</b>
<b>Total :::::</b>	<b>0.41</b>	<b>1.30</b>

**4 Equity Share Capital**

**(I) Authorised Capital:**

Class of Shares	Par Value (₹)	As at 31-Mar-22		As at 31-Mar-21	
		No. of Shares	Amount (₹ In Lakh)	No. of Shares	Amount (₹ In Lakh)
Equity Shares	10.00	50,000	5.00	50,000	5.00
<b>Total :::::</b>			<b>5.00</b>		<b>5.00</b>

**(II) Issued, Subscribed and Paid-up Capital (Fully Paid-up):**

Class of Shares	Par Value (₹)	As at 31-Mar-22		As at 31-Mar-21	
		No. of Shares	Amount (₹ In Lakh)	No. of Shares	Amount (₹ In Lakh)
Equity Shares	10.00	10,000	1.00	10,000	1.00
<b>Total :::::</b>			<b>1.00</b>		<b>1.00</b>

(III) **Terms/rights attached to equity shares:**

The Company has only one class of share capital, i.e., equity shares having face value of ₹ 10 per share. Each holder of equity share is entitled to one vote per share.

(IV) **Reconciliation of Number of Shares Outstanding:**

Class of Shares	As at	As at
	31-Mar-22	31-Mar-21
Outstanding as at beginning of the year	10,000	10,000
Addition during the year		
Shares Split Impact	-	-
Bonus Issue	-	-
Matured during the year	-	-
Outstanding as at end of the year	10,000	10,000

(V) **Details of shares in the Company held by each shareholder holding more than 5% shares:**

Class of Shares	As at	As at
	31-Mar-22	31-Mar-21
	Equity Shares	-
Ashoka Buildcon Ltd.	100%	100%
	-	-

(VI) **Details of shares in the Company held by Promoters**

Sr. No	Name of Promoter	Par Value (₹)	As at 31-Mar-22		As at 31-Mar-21		% of Change during the year
			No. of Shares	Amount (₹ In Lakh)	No. of Shares	Amount (₹ In Lakh)	
1	Ashoka Buildcon Limited	10.00	10,000	1.00	10,000	1.00	-

5 **Other Equity**

(₹ In Lakhs)

Particulars	As at 31-Mar-22	As at 31-Mar-21
<b>Surplus / Retained Earnings</b>		
Balance as per Last balance Sheet	(12.06)	(10.92)
Addition During the Year	(0.80)	(1.13)
Deduction During the year	-	-
<b>Amount available for appropriations</b>	(12.86)	-12.06
<b>As at end of year</b>	(12.86)	(12.06)
<b>Gross Total :::</b>	(12.86)	(12.06)

6 **Borrowings - Current**

(₹ In Lakhs)

Particulars	As at 31-Mar-22	As at 31-Mar-21
<b>Unsecured - at amortized cost</b>		
(I) Supply chain finance		
from banks	-	-
- from others	-	-
Loans from - Holding Company (Refer Note No. 17 On Related Party Disclosure)	12.33	12.33
<b>Total :::</b>	12.33	12.33

(b) **Terms of Repayments:**

Lender	Nature of Loan	Outstanding Amount (In ₹ Lakh)	Rate of Interest	Maturity Date	Nature of Security
Ashoka Buildcon Limited	Short term Loan	12.33	Cost of Funding of lender's of ABL +1%	On Demand	Unsecured

7 **Other current liabilities**

(₹ In Lakhs)

Particulars	As at 31-Mar-22	As at 31-Mar-21
Duties & Taxes	0.03	0.02
Other Payables	0.05	0.05
<b>Total :::</b>	0.08	0.07

8 Revenue from Operations		( In Lakhs)	
Particulars	For the year ended 31-Mar-22	For the year ended 31-Mar-21	
<b>Other Operating Income:</b>			
Revenue From Testing Services	0.96	0.60	
<b>Total ::::</b>	<b>0.96</b>	<b>0.60</b>	

9 Other Income		( In Lakhs)	
Particulars	For the year ended 31-Mar-22	For the year ended 31-Mar-21	
<b>(A) Interest Income on financials assets carried at Cost/Amortised Cost:</b>			
Interest on Others	-	0.00	
<b>(B) Other Non Operating Income:</b>			
Miscellaneous Income	-	0.10	
<b>Total ::::</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>0.10</b>	

10 Finance Expenses		( In Lakhs)	
Particulars	For the year ended 31-Mar-22	For the year ended 31-Mar-21	
Interest on Loans - Holding Company	1.16	1.17	
Bank Charges	0.01	0.01	
<b>Total ::::</b>	<b>1.17</b>	<b>1.18</b>	

11 Other Expenses		( In Lakhs)	
Particulars	For the year ended 31-Mar-22	For the year ended 31-Mar-21	
Rent Rates & Taxes	0.30	0.32	
Legal & Professional Fees	0.21	0.26	
Auditor's Remuneration	0.05	0.05	
Miscellaneous Expenses	0.04	0.02	
<b>Total ::::</b>	<b>0.59</b>	<b>0.65</b>	

**ASHOKA HIGHWAY RESEARCH CENTRE PRIVATE LIMITED.****Notes to the Financial Statements for the year ended 31st March 2022****Additional Statement Of Notes:****Note 12 : Earnings Per Share :**

Basic earnings per equity share is computed by dividing the net profit attributable to the equity holders of the company by the weighted average number of equity shares outstanding during the period. Diluted earnings per equity share is computed by dividing the net profit attributable to the equity holders of the company by the weighted average number of equity shares considered for deriving basic earnings per equity share and also the weighted average number of equity shares that could have been issued upon conversion of all dilutive potential equity shares. The dilutive potential equity shares are adjusted for the proceeds receivable had the equity shares been actually issued at fair value. Dilutive potential equity shares are deemed converted as of the beginning of the period, unless issued at a later date. Dilutive potential equity shares are determined independently for each period presented.

<b>Particulars</b>	<b>Year ended 31-Mar-2022</b>	<b>Year ended 31-Mar-2021</b>
Profit/ (Loss) attributable to Equity Shareholders	(0.80)	(1.13)
No of Weighted Average Equity Shares outstanding during the Year (Basic)	10,000.00	10,000.00
No of Weighted Average Equity Shares outstanding during the Year (Diluted)	10,000.00	10,000.00
Nominal Value of Equity Shares (in `)	10.00	10.00
Basic Earnings per Share (in `)	(8.03)	(11.35)
Diluted Earnings per Share (in `)	(8.03)	(11.35)

**Note 13 : Details of dues to micro and small enterprises as per MSMED Act, 2006 :**

There are no Micro and Small Enterprises as defined in the Micro and Small Enterprises Development Act, 2006 to whom the company owes dues on account of principal amount together with interest and accordingly no additional disclosures have been made. The above information regarding Micro and Small Enterprises has been determined to the extent such parties has been identified on the basis of information available with the company.

**Note 14 : Remuneration to Auditors (excluding taxes)**

( ` in Lakhs)

<b>Particulars</b>	<b>Year ended 31-Mar-2022</b>	<b>Year ended 31-Mar-2021</b>
Audit fees	0.05	0.05
Other Services	0.06	0.06
<b>Total :-</b>	<b>0.11</b>	<b>0.11</b>

**Note 15 : Segment information as required by Ind AS 108 are given below :**

The Company is engaged in "Research and Development" which in the context of Ind AS 108 "Operating Segment" notified under section 133 of the Companies Act, 2013 is considered as the only segment. The Company's activities are restricted within India and hence no separate geographical segment disclosure is considered necessary.



**ASHOKA HIGHWAY RESEARCH CENTRE PRIVATE LIMITED.**

Notes forming part of Financial Statements for the year ended March 31, 2022

**Note 16 : Ratios**

Reasons

Ratio	Numerator	Denominator	31-Mar-22	31-Mar-21	% change	Reason for variance
Current Ratio	Current Assets	Current Liability	0.03	0.10	-68.76%	Decrease in cash & cash equivalent
Debt-Equity Ratio	Total Debts	Shareholder's Equity	-1.04	-1.12	-6.82%	
Debt Service Coverage Ratio	Earning for Debt Service = Net Profit after taxes + Non cash operating expenses	Debt Service - Interest & Lease Payments + Principal Repayments	0.31	0.03	847.35%	Increase in revenue leads to good debt service coverage ratio
Return on Equity Ratio	Net Profit before Exceptional Item and after Tax	Average Shareholders Equity	0.07	0.11	-35.20%	Increase in accumulated losses
Inventory turnover ratio	Cost of Material Consumed	Average Inventory	NA	NA	0.00%	Not Applicable
Trade Receivables turnover ratio	Revenue From operation	Average Trade Receivable	NA	NA	0.00%	Not Applicable
Trade payables turnover ratio	Net credit purchases = Gross credit purchases - purchase return	Average Trade Payables	NA	NA	0.00%	Not Applicable
Net capital turnover ratio	Revenue From operation	Working capital = Current assets - Current liabilities	-0.08	-0.05	48.54%	Increase in revenue
Net profit ratio	Net Profit before Exceptional Item and after Tax	Net sales = Total sales - sales return	-84.00	-190.50	-55.90%	Increase in revenue
Return on Capital employed	Earning before interest and taxes	Capital Employed = Tangible Networth + Total Debt+Deferred Tax Liability	77.74	3.48	2132.34%	Increase in accumulated losses
Return on investment.	Interest (Finance Income)	Loans	NA	NA	0.00%	Not Applicable

**Additional Statement Of Notes:**

Related party disclosure as required by Ind AS 24 are given below :

**1. Name of the Related Parties and Description of Relationship:**

Nature of Relationship	Name of Entity
Holding Company :	Ashoka Buildcon Ltd.
Fellow Subsidiaries :	Ashoka Concessions Ltd.
Fellow Subsidiaries :	Ashoka Belgaum Dharwad Tollway Ltd.
Fellow Subsidiaries :	Ashoka Sambalpur Baragarh Tollway Ltd.
Fellow Subsidiaries :	Ashoka Dhankuni Kharagpur Tollway Ltd
Fellow Subsidiaries :	Ashoka Highways (Durg) Ltd.
Fellow Subsidiaries :	Ashoka Highways (Bhandara) Ltd.
Fellow Subsidiaries :	Ashoka Kharar Ludhiana Road Ltd.
Fellow Subsidiaries :	Ashoka Ranatsalam Anandapuram Road Ltd.
Fellow Subsidiaries :	Jaora - Nayagaon Toll Road Company Pvt.Ltd.
Fellow Subsidiaries :	Viva Highways Ltd.
Fellow Subsidiaries :	Ashoka Infraways Ltd.
Fellow Subsidiaries :	Ashoka Infrastructure Ltd.
Fellow Subsidiaries :	Ashoka DSC Katni By Pass Ltd.
Fellow Subsidiaries :	Blue Feather Infotech Pvt Ltd
Fellow Subsidiaries :	Ashoka Precon Pvt. Ltd.
Fellow Subsidiaries :	Ashoka Auriga Technologies Pvt. Ltd.
Fellow Subsidiaries :	Ashoka GVR Mudhol Nipani Roads Ltd
Fellow Subsidiaries :	Ashoka Hungund Talikot Road Limited
Fellow Subsidiaries :	Ashoka Bagewadi Saundatti Road Ltd.
Fellow Subsidiaries :	Unison Enviro Pvt Ltd.
Fellow Subsidiaries :	Ashoka Purestudy Technologies Pvt. Ltd.
Fellow Subsidiaries :	Ashoka Kandi Ramsanpalle Road Pvt. Ltd.
Fellow Subsidiaries :	Ashoka Banwara Bettadahalli Road Pvt. Ltd.
Fellow Subsidiaries :	Viva Infrastructure Ltd.
Fellow Subsidiaries :	Ratnagiri Natural Gas Pvt.Ltd.
Fellow Subsidiaries :	Ashoka Path Nirman Nasik Pvt Ltd
Fellow Subsidiaries :	Ashoka Aerospace Pvt.Ltd.
Fellow Subsidiaries :	Ashoks Khairatunda Barwa Adda Road Limited
Fellow Subsidiaries :	Ashoka Mallasandra Karadi Road Pvt. Ltd.
Fellow Subsidiaries :	Ashoka Karadi Banwara Road Pvt.Ltd.
Fellow Subsidiaries :	Ashoka Belgaum Khanapur Road Pvt.Ltd.
Fellow Subsidiaries :	Ashoka Ankleshwar Manubar Expressway Pvt.Ltd.
Fellow Subsidiaries :	Ashoka Bettadahalli Shivamogga Road Pvt. Ltd.
Fellow Subsidiaries :	Tech Breater Pvt.Ltd.
Fellow Subsidiaries :	Ashoka Endurance Developers Road Pvt.Ltd.
Joint Operations Partnership Firm	Ashoka Infrastructures
Partnership Firm	Ashoka High-Way Ad.
Partnership Firm	Ashoks Bridgeways
LLP	Ashoka Universal Warehousing LLP
Key management personnel and their relatives:	Sanjay Prabhakar Londhe
Key management personnel and their relatives:	Shrikant Prabhakar Shukla
Key management personnel and their relatives:	Aditya S. Parakh

**List of other Related party with whom transaction have taken place during the year:**

Other Related Party :	Ashoka Township (AOP)
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**2. Transaction during the Year**

Rent Paid		( ` in Lakhs)		
Sr.No	Related Party	Description	For the Year Ended March 31, 2022	For the Year Ended March 31, 2021
1	Ashoka Buildcon Ltd.	Holding Company	0.24	0.24

Reimbursement at cost		( ` in Lakhs)		
Sr.No	Related Party	Description	For the Year Ended March 31, 2022	For the Year Ended March 31, 2021
1	Ashoka Buildcon Ltd.	Holding Company	0.09	0.09

Loan taken		( ` in Lakhs)		
Sr.No	Related Party	Description	For the Year Ended March 31, 2022	For the Year Ended March 31, 2021
1	Ashoka Buildcon Ltd.	Holding Company	0.20	-

Interest Paid		( ` in Lakhs)		
Sr.No	Related Party	Description	For the Year Ended March 31, 2022	For the Year Ended March 31, 2021
1	Ashoka Buildcon Ltd.	Holding Company	1.16	1.17

Repayment of Loan Taken		( ` in Lakhs)		
Sr.No	Related Party	Description	For the Year Ended March 31, 2022	For the Year Ended March 31, 2021
1	Ashoka Buildcon Ltd.	Holding Company	1.37	-

**3.Outstanding Balances.**

Loan Payable		( ` in Lakhs)		
Sr.No	Related Party	Description	For the Year Ended March 31, 2022	For the Year Ended March 31, 2021
1	Ashoka Buildcon Ltd.	Holding Company	12.33	12.33

As per our report of even date attached  
For SANJAY V. GOYAL & Co.  
Chartered Accountants  
Firm Registration No. 124832W

For & on behalf of the Board of Directors

Sd/-

Sd/-

Sd/-

CA SANJAY V. GOYAL  
Partner  
Membership No.: 103080

Aditya S Parakh  
Director  
DIN - 06368409

Sanjay P. Londhe  
Director  
DIN - 00112604

Place: Nashik  
Date: May 13,2022

Place: Nashik  
Date: May 13,2022